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HISTORY AND CIVICS

Time Allowed : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

- N. B. : i) Outline map of Asia or India should be attached to the answer script after marking on it as asked in the question.
- ii) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

PART - A

- I. Choose the correct answer and complete each statement : 10 × 1 = 10
- China was politically independent under the rule.
 - British
 - Manchu
 - French.
 - The French acquired the Island of in 1896.
 - Mozambique
 - Canary Island
 - Madagascar.
 - In both the Kuomintang Party and the Communist Party decided to work together.
 - 1920
 - 1922
 - 1924.
 - In Central India the revolt was led by
 - Rani Lakshmi Bai
 - Begum Hazrat Mahal
 - Nana Sahib.
 - The newspaper inspired the people of India with patriotism.
 - Femina
 - Weekly
 - Indian Mirror.

[Turn over

B) Match the following : (Civics)

5 × 1 = 5

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| 26. Council of Ministers | a) Finance Minister |
| 27. Annual Budget | b) Smuggling |
| 28. Supreme Court | c) Collective responsibility |
| 29. Snake skin | d) Nehru |
| 30. Panchsheel | e) New Delhi. |

PART - B

IV. Answer any *eight* of the following (*five* from History, *three* from Civics). Answer all the questions given under each caption : 8 × 5 = 40

31. Political Imperialism :

- a) What is political imperialism ?
- b) Give an example for this type of imperialism.
- c) Why did the industrially advanced countries exploit these regions ?
- d) Which countries imposed economic imperialism ?
- e) Who dominated China ?

32. Europeans in Africa :

- a) Name the colony founded by the Portuguese.
- b) Which places were acquired by Spain ?
- c) Which places were lost by Turkey to Italy ?
- d) Name the places acquired by France in 1882 and 1896.
- e) Who established a protectorate over Egypt ?

33. Balkan problem :

- a) Which empire was ruled by Turkish Sultan ?
- b) How was Turkey known at that time ?
- c) By whom was Austria asked to administer Bosnia and Herzegovina ?
- d) By which treaty did the first Balkan war end ?
- e) Which country was defeated in the Second Balkan War ?

[Turn over

34. Hitler's Aggressions :
- What was the Locarno Treaty ?
 - How did Hitler violate the Locarno Treaty ?
 - Name a region annexed by Hitler on the excuse that there was large German population.
 - Why was the Munich Pact signed ?
 - How did Hitler violate the Munich Pact ?
35. NATO :
- When was NATO signed ?
 - Name the countries which joined it in 1952.
 - What was its chief aim ?
 - What does NATO have ?
 - What did NATO strengthen ?
36. INDO - CHINA :
- Whose colony was Indo-China ?
 - Who moved into Indo-China with her forces during the World War II ?
 - What was the reaction of the people of Indo-China ?
 - Who captured the northern part of Indo-China after 1945 ?
 - Where was an International Conference held ?
37. Queen Victoria's Proclamation :
- When was Queen's Proclamation issued ?
 - Who was the Governor General of India at that time ?
 - What was the status of the Queen with regard to Indian territory ?
 - Name the new post created to help administration.
 - What was the title given to the Governor General after 1858 ?

38. Religious and Social Reformers :

- a) Mention any two social and religious reformers who contributed towards the freedom movement.
- b) What did they present ?
- c) What did they appeal to the people of India ?
- d) What was proclaimed by Swami Dayanand ?
- e) What did Vivekananda teach young Indians ?

39. European Union :

- a) Where does the historical roots of the European Union lie ?
- b) By whom was the idea of European integration proposed first ?
- c) What made the European leaders to unite economically and politically ?
- d) What was proposed by Robert Schuman in 1950 ?
- e) What was the result ?

40. Palestine :

- a) Name the border of Palestine.
- b) Why does Palestine have a distinguished strategic location ?
- c) Who considers it as Holy land ?
- d) Why do many Muslims and Christians visit this land ?
- e) Name a few important harbours found here.

41. The Vice-President :

- a) Who elects the Vice-President of India ?
- b) How is the Vice-President of India elected ?
- c) What are the qualifications required to become the Vice-President of India ?
- d) What is his term of office ?
- e) What is his position in the Rajya Sabha ?

[Turn over

42. The Lok Sabha :
- Who elects the members of the Lok Sabha ?
 - What is the term of office of the Lok Sabha ?
 - When can the Lok Sabha be dissolved ?
 - When is the term of the Lok Sabha extended ?
 - What should be the interval between the two sessions of the Lok Sabha ?
43. AIDS :
- What is AIDS ?
 - How is HIV transmitted ?
 - What are the preventive measures against AIDS ?
 - Do mosquitoes spread AIDS ?
 - What are the tests done to detect HIV ?
44. Legislation on Women in Free India :
- Name the Act passed in 1955.
 - How are the women given safety and security in their married life ?
 - What was banned for the first time ?
 - Name the Act that prohibits indecent representation of women in books.
 - What law was passed by the Tamil Nadu Government in 1997 ?
45. Democracy :
- Give Abraham Lincoln's definition of democracy.
 - What are the two types of democracies ?
 - Mention the important duties of a citizen in a democracy.
 - Who is eligible to vote in India ?
 - What is meant by indirect election ?

46. Policy of Disarmament :

- a) When and where did India bring a resolution in favour of disarmament ?
- b) What has India stressed ?
- c) Who was the first person to call for the banning of Nuclear Tests ?
- d) What was the result ?
- e) Which treaty was concluded in 1996 ?

PART - C

V. 47. Answer any *one* of the following in not more than *two* pages : $1 \times 10 = 10$

- a) What were the consequences of imperialism ?
- b) Enumerate the causes of the Great Revolt of 1857.
- c) What is the role of India in Information Technology and Telecommunication ?

48. Answer any *one* set of the following. Each sub-question of the set should be answered in 15 lines : $2 \times 5 = 10$

- a) i) Discuss the importance of the Cabinet.
- ii) Write about the legislation on children in free India.

OR

- b) i) How do we maintain hygienic environment ?
- ii) Explain any three features of India's foreign policy.

OR

- c) i) Write about any two stages of the election process in India.
- ii) Explain the powers of the Parliament.

[Turn over]

PART - D

VI. 49. On the outline map of Asia mark the following places :

10

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| i) Canton | ii) Sakhalin Island |
| iii) Manchuria | iv) Tokyo Bay |
| v) Formosa Island | vi) Hong Kong |
| vii) Korea | viii) Peking |
| ix) Port Arthur | x) Liaotung Peninsula |

OR

On the outline map of India, mark the following important centres for agriculture and industries :

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| i) Sindri | ii) Visakhapatnam |
| iii) Rourkela | iv) Kochi |
| v) Jamshedpur | vi) Ahmedabad |
| vii) Bokaro | viii) Chittaranjan |
| ix) Salem | x) Bangalore. |