

Reg. No. : 70606104306

**Question Paper Code : S 4595**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2009.

Sixth Semester

Computer Science and Engineering

CS 337 — PRINCIPLES OF COMPILER DESIGN

(Regulation 2001)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A — (10 × 2 = 20 marks)

1. Distinguish between pass and phases of a compiler.
2. List the compiler construction tools.
3. Define auxiliary definitions in Lex.
4. How will you eliminate left recursion?
5. Define handle.
6. Define canonical LR(1) items.
7. Draw DAG for  $(a + b)^* (a + b) + (a + c)$ .
8. Write down quadruple, triple for the expression  $-(a + b)^* (c + d) - (a + b + c)$ .
9. Define flow graphs.
10. What is the purpose of next-use information in the code generation phases.

PART B — (5 × 16 = 80 marks)

11. (a) (i) Explain in detail the front end of the compiler. (10)  
(ii) Draw and explain how the expression  $a = b + c * d$  will be converted into a object code. (6)  
Or  
(b) (i) Discuss the purpose of error handler in compilation. (8)  
(ii) Describe compiler-generators. (8)

12. (a) (i) Draw the NFA for recognizing the keywords IF, WHILE, FOR, ELSE, SWITCH. (8)  
(ii) Write short notes on Lex. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) How will you eliminate left recursion from a grammar G? Explain. (8)  
(ii) Consider the following grammar  $S \rightarrow Aa \mid bA \rightarrow Ac \mid Sd \mid e$   
Eliminate left recursion. (8)

13. (a) Draw the predictive parser table for the following grammar G,  
 $S \rightarrow iC \mid tS \mid iCtSeS \mid a$   $C \rightarrow b$ . (16)

Or

- (b) Construct the SLR parser table for the grammar  $S \rightarrow L = R \mid R$   $R \rightarrow L$   
 $L \rightarrow *R \mid id$ . (16)

14. (a) Derive the syntax directed translation schema for flow control statements. (16)

Or

- (b) Discuss in detail how you design a symbol table. (16)

15. (a) Discuss in detail the principle source of optimization. (16)

Or

- (b) (i) Describe the issues in the design of code generator. (8)  
(ii) Describe Deadcode Optimization. (8)